

STATISTICAL APPROACH FOR ASSESSING RISK TO HUMAN HEALTH FROM CONTAMINATED LAND 2008

CIEH/CLAIRE Guidance on Comparing Soil Contamination Data with a Critical Concentration May 2008

STAGE 1
QA CHECK

Are data of acceptable quality
Lab sampling errors / erroneous results
Are data sufficient to characterise area of interest

No

Review CSM, update sampling and analytical strategy

yes

STAGE 2
DATA SCREENING

Compare all data against GSAC
Do any values exceed GSAC?

No

True mean is less than critical concentration
No action required

Yes

STAGE 3
ZONING AND
OUTLIER CHECK

Plot data on bubble chart
Plot histogram
Identify and deal with non detects

Outliers

Assess Outliers directly against GSAC

Non detects to DL or DL/2
Remove outliers

STAGE 4
UPPER CONFIDENCE
LIMIT

With outliers removed
do any values exceed GSAC ?

No

True mean is less than critical concentration
No action required

Yes

With outliers removed are data normally Distributed
Histogram
Shapiro Wilkes test, q-q plot

Normal

Non-normal

Normal Distributed data
UCL from Students t-test

Non-normal Distributed data
UCL from Chebychev theorem

Compare UCL to GSAC
Does UCL exceed GSAC?

No

True mean is less than critical concentration
No action required

Yes

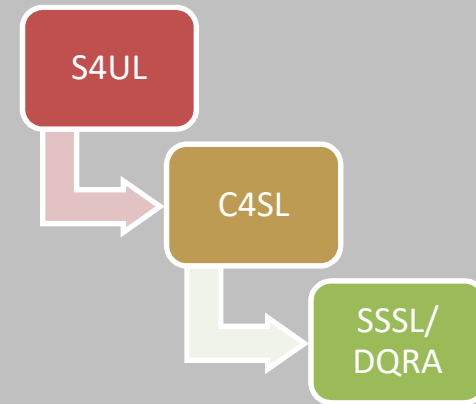
true mean is greater than critical concentration
Further action required

Human Health Generic QRA Worksheet

Trowbridge Rugby Club	LDQ2048
All Data	

Define CSM – Is site represented by a standard land use?
 Residential with / without homegrown produce
 Commercial / Industrial
 Public Open Space - Residential (S4UL/C4SL only)
 Public Open Space - Park (S4UL/C4SL only)

GSAC Hierarchy



GSAC Type (BWB, LQM S4UL, C4SL, Bespoke)	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Key Receptor/CSM (Residential/Commercial/POS)	S4UL Public open space (park)
Organic Matter % (If unknown use 1%)	1

Generic Assessment Criteria



CONSULTANCY | ENVIRONMENT
INFRASTRUCTURE | BUILDINGS

Trowbridge Rugby Club
LDQ2048

S4UL Public open
space (park)

Source

Arsenic	1.70E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Barium	1.35E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Beryllium	6.30E+01	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Boron	4.60E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Cadmium	5.32E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Chromium VI	2.20E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Chromium III	3.30E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Copper	4.40E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Lead*	1.30E+03	DEFRA_C4SL
Inorganic Mercury	2.40E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Nickel	3.40E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Selenium	1.80E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Vanadium	5.00E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Zinc	1.70E+05	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Cyanide (Free)	4.30E+01	BWB
Cyanide (Complex)	2.13E+02	BWB
Phenols (Total)	4.40E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Total TPH	5.00E+02	BWB
Naphthalene	1.20E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Acenaphthylene	2.90E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Acenaphthene	2.90E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Fluorene	2.00E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Phenanthrene	6.20E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Anthracene	1.50E+05	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Fluoranthene	6.30E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Pyrene	1.50E+04	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Benzo(a)anthracene	4.90E+01	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Chrysene	9.30E+01	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.30E+01	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	3.70E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.10E+01	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	1.50E+02	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	1.10E+00	LQM_CIEH_S4UL
Benzo(g,hi)perylene	1.40E+03	LQM_CIEH_S4UL

Location	Sample depth	Arsenic	Barium	Beryllium	Boron	Cadmium	Chromium VI	Chromium III	Copper	Lead	Inorganic Mercury	Nickel	Selenium	Vanadium	Zinc	Cyanide (Free)	Cyanide (Complex)	Phenols (Total)
Detection Limit		1	1	0.06	0.2	0.2	4	1	1	1	0.3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
GSAC		1.70E+02	1.35E+03	6.30E+01	4.60E+04	5.32E+02	2.20E+02	3.30E+04	4.40E+04	1.30E+03	2.40E+02	3.40E+03	1.80E+03	5.00E+03	1.70E+05	4.30E+01	2.13E+02	4.40E+02
DS01	0.20-0.30	18	64	0.73	1.5	0.2	4	21	15	16	0.3	16	1	53	100	1	1	1
DS02	0.03-0.12	24	370	2.4	1.5	0.2	4	18	77	20	0.3	46	1	65	1100	1	1	1
DS02	1.00-1.10	11	19	0.51	0.7	0.2	4	11	6.3	4.3	0.3	10	1	34	25	1	1	1
DS03	0.20-0.30	25	120	1	2.7	0.6	4	31	28	32	0.3	24	1	74	130	1	1	1
DS04	0.40-0.50	19	36	0.55	1.2	0.2	4	18	11	10	0.3	16	1	58	48	1	1	1
DS04	2.90-3.00	4.4	20	0.8	7.8	0.2	4	17	12	8.8	0.3	17	1	19	35	1	1	1
DS05	0.20-0.30	28	110	1.2	1.7	0.5	4	37	22	20	0.3	30	1	90	120	1	1	1
DS05	1.10-1.20	4.4	12	0.43	0.5	0.2	4	8.8	6.3	3.7	0.3	8.1	1	23	16	1	1	1
DS06	0.50-0.60	22	73	0.96	1.7	0.2	4	32	20	14	0.3	24	1	70	97	1	1	1
DS07	0.30-0.40	24	98	1.2	2.9	0.2	4	33	22	36	0.3	26	1	80	120	1	1	1
DS08	0.50-0.60	9.6	22	0.47	1	0.2	4	12	9.3	9.7	0.3	10	2.6	34	34	1	1	1

Location	Sample depth	Total TPH	Naphthalene	Acenaphthylene	Acenaphthene	Fluorene	Phenanthrene	Anthracene	Fluoranthene	Pyrene	Benzo(a)anthracene	Chrysene	Benzo(b)fluoranthene	Benzo(k)fluoranthene	Benzo(a)pyrene	Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	Benzo(g,h,i)perylene
Detection Limit		10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
GSAC		5.00E+02	1.20E+03	2.90E+04	2.90E+04	2.00E+04	6.20E+03	1.50E+05	6.30E+03	1.50E+04	4.90E+01	9.30E+01	1.30E+01	3.70E+02	1.10E+01	1.50E+02	1.10E+00	1.40E+03
DS01	0.20-0.30	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS02	0.03-0.12	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS02	1.00-1.10	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS03	0.20-0.30	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS04	0.40-0.50	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS04	2.90-3.00	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS05	0.20-0.30	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS05	1.10-1.20	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS06	0.50-0.60	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
DS07	0.30-0.40	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.61	0.52	0.39	0.43	0.47	0.22	0.42	0.23	0.05	0.23
DS08	0.50-0.60	10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Determinand	S4UL Public open space (park) GSAC (mg/kg)						No. of		
	Number of tests	Range (mg/kg)	Detection Limit (mg/kg)	Min	Max	Exceedances	No. Non detects	< or not	
Arsenic	11	4.4 to 28	1.70E+02	1	4.4	28	0	0	
Barium	11	12 to 370	1.35E+03	1	12	370	0	0	
Beryllium	11	0.43 to 2.4	6.30E+01	0.06	0.43	2.4	0	0	
Boron	11	0.5 to 7.8	4.60E+04	0.2	0.5	7.8	0	0	
Cadmium	11	<0.2 to 0.6	5.32E+02	0.2	0.2	0.6	0	9	<
Chromium VI	11	<4 to 4	2.20E+02	4	4	4	0	11	<
Chromium III	11	8.8 to 37	3.30E+04	1	8.8	37	0	0	
Copper	11	6.3 to 77	4.40E+04	1	6.3	77	0	0	
Lead*	11	3.7 to 36	1.30E+03	1	3.7	36	0	0	
Inorganic Mercury	11	<0.3 to 0.3	2.40E+02	0.3	0.3	0.3	0	11	<
Nickel	11	8.1 to 46	3.40E+03	1	8.1	46	0	0	
Selenium	11	<1 to 2.6	1.80E+03	1	1	2.6	0	10	<
Vanadium	11	19 to 90	5.00E+03	1	19	90	0	0	
Zinc	11	16 to 1100	1.70E+05	1	16	1100	0	0	
Cyanide (Free)	11	<1 to 1	4.30E+01	1	1	1	0	11	<
Cyanide (Complex)	11	<1 to 1	2.13E+02	1	1	1	0	11	<
Phenols (Total)	11	<1 to 1	4.40E+02	1	1	1	0	11	<
Total TPH	11	<10 to 10	5.00E+02	10	10	10	0	11	<
Naphthalene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	1.20E+03	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Acenaphthylene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	2.90E+04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Acenaphthene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	2.90E+04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Fluorene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	2.00E+04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Phenanthrene	11	<0.05 to 0.28	6.20E+03	0.05	0.05	0.28	0	10	<
Anthracene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	1.50E+05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Fluoranthene	11	<0.05 to 0.61	6.30E+03	0.05	0.05	0.61	0	9	<
Pyrene	11	<0.05 to 0.52	1.50E+04	0.05	0.05	0.52	0	9	<
Benzo(a)anthracene	11	<0.05 to 0.39	4.90E+01	0.05	0.05	0.39	0	10	<
Chrysene	11	<0.05 to 0.43	9.30E+01	0.05	0.05	0.43	0	10	<
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	11	<0.05 to 0.47	1.30E+01	0.05	0.05	0.47	0	10	<
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	11	<0.05 to 0.22	3.70E+02	0.05	0.05	0.22	0	10	<
Benzo(a)pyrene	11	<0.05 to 0.42	1.10E+01	0.05	0.05	0.42	0	10	<
Indeno(1,2,3-c,d)pyrene	11	<0.05 to 0.23	1.50E+02	0.05	0.05	0.23	0	10	<
Dibenzo(a,h)anthracene	11	<0.05 to 0.05	1.10E+00	0.05	0.05	0.05	0	11	<
Benzo(g,hi)perylene	11	<0.05 to 0.23	1.40E+03	0.05	0.05	0.23	0	10	<