

Natural England's Literature guidelines

(Revised December 2016 to incorporate logo changes)

To be used in conjuction with Natural England's Visual identity and application guidelines

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¹/₃ A₄ leaflets

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Font specifications

Type specifications have been set as a guide to create a consistent look and feel to all Natural England publications.

As a general rule of thumb, please ensure the following:

- 1 All main body text is set in FF Megano Regular. Megano TF should only be used in tables.
- 2 The standard size for all main body text is 12pt on 15pt leading. Minimum type size is 11pt on 14pt leading.
- 3 Use Medium and Demi-bold sparingly to add emphasis and interest.
- 4 Headings should clearly have more emphasis than the main body text. They should be initial capital only. Do not use italics.

- 5 Use colour sparingly to add further emphasis and interest.
- 6 Reversed body text should be 12pt Megano medium on 15pt leading.
- 7 Photo credits should be in 7pt Megano regular, black or white whichever gives best contrast.

Standard text sizes

The following table defines font, point size and colour for most house style applications for the commonly used A₄, A₅ and ½ A₄ document sizes.

These are preferred sizes and can be varied when there is good reason to do so. However, some absolute minimums are defined, eg for body text.

Application	Weight	Colour	A 4	A5	1/3 A4
Cover title	Medium	White/colour	34/38	24/26	18/20
Sub title	Regular	White/colour	22/24	16/18	14/16
Heading 1	Medium	White/colour	26/30	24/26	22/24
Heading 2	Medium	Colour	16/18	14/16	14/16
Heading 3	Demi-bold	Colour	12 (min 11)	12	12
Heading 4	Demi-bold	Black	12 (min 11)	12	12
Body text	Regular	Black	12/15	12	12
Body text [min]	Regular	Black	11/15	11	11
Reversed body text	Medium	White	12 (min 11)	12	12
Table title row [min]	Demi-bold	Black/White	11	11	11
Table body [min]	Regular	Black	11	11	11
Footnotes, Charts	Regular	Black	9	9	9
Captions, folios	Demi-bold	Black/White	9	9	9
Running head	Demi-bold	Black/colour	9	9	9
Photo credits	Regular	Black/White	7	7	7
Page numbers in 4x4 mm box	Demi-bold	White/Colour	9	9	9

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Logo use

Positioning and sizing

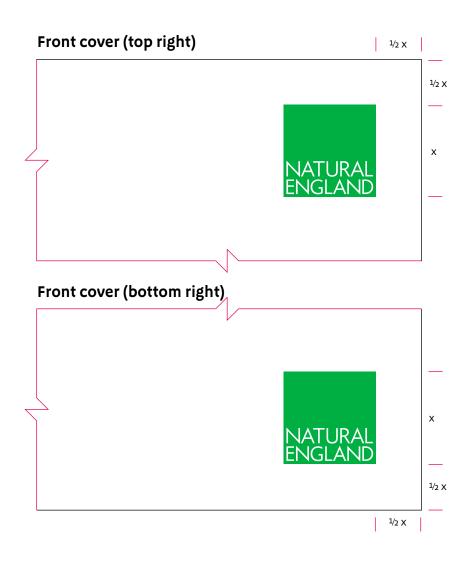
When using the logo in printed or digital format, the guidance must be adhered to in order to maintain consistency.

The logo must appear on the front of all Natural England publications.

It should always be placed top right or bottom right as illustrated on this page.

The size of the logo has been determined for all common print sizes up to Ao, and should be adhered to at all times.

Please note that these sizes are applicable to both portrait and landscape formats.



Logo size for specific formats

A6	(105 x 148 mm)	18 mm
1/3 A4	(99 x 210 mm)	18 mm
A 5	(148 x 210 mm)	21 mm
A5 sq	(148 x 148 mm)	21 mm
A4	(210 x 297 mm)	30 mm
A4 sq	(210 x 210 mm)	30 mm
A3	(297 x 420 mm)	44 mm
A2	(420 x 594 mm)	64 mm
A1	(594 x 841 mm)	92 mm
A0	(841 x 1189 mm)	130 mm

Back covers

Impress

The logo must always feature on the back cover of any Natural England publication, positioned as indicated.

The size of the logo should be the same as on the front cover of the publications and should align with the top of the statutory information.

The positioning of the information should sit ½ X from the bottom of the publication.

Impress body text is set in 11pt Megano Regular at A₄, 10pt at A₅, and 8pt on ¹/₃ A4 documents. The web address is 12pt Megano Demi-bold on A4, 11pt on A5 and 9pt on ¹/3 A4 covers.

The Natural England standard impress block is available as artwork from Natural England design Unit.

Please note all of our external facing general publications are now required to carry both an ISBN and NE catalogue no, with the exception of short-shelf products eg. fliers, posters, newsletters etc.



Web address and impress colour to match in black or white out of colour only.



¹/₃ **A**4

Natural England is here to secure a healthy natural environment for people to enjoy, where wildlife is protected and England's traditional landscapes are safeguarded for future generations

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Natural England publications are available as accessible pdfs from www.gov.uk/ natural-england. Should an alternative format of this publication be required, please contact our enquiries line for more information: 0300 060 3900 or email enquiries@naturalengland.org.uk.

www.gov.uk/natural-england

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Please email brandqueries@defra.gov.uk if you require an ISBN and NE catalogue no.

Headers and body text

This example shows font hierarchy for an A4 document.

Header 1 (section headers),
Header 2 (sub headers) and
Header 3 should be set in a
colour from the corporate palette
– normally the same colour as
the cover swoosh and titles.

Header 4 (tertiary header) should be set in black or the alternative body text colour.

Base line grid for 12pt body text is set at increments of 15pt.

All templates are set up with 15pt baseline grids (green) and document grids aligned to ascender heights (grey). (In Normal view in Indesign press %' to turn on/off document grid and _\mathcal{X}' to turn on/off baseline grid.)

Header 1 Megano Medium 26pt on 30pt leading

Gap is equivalent to a double line space. Gap is equivalent to a double line space. Gap is equivalent to a double line space. Gap is

Header 2 Megano Medium 16pt on 18pt leading two lines max

Standard body text is Megano Regular 12pt with 15pt leading. Space before is 9pt. Tracking is set at zero and kerning set to optical. Body copy should always be aligned left and never hyphenated. Ligatures must be turned off.

Header 3 Megano Demi-bold 12pt

Standard body text is Megano Regular 12pt with 15pt leading. Tracking is set at zero and kerning set to optical. Body copy should always be aligned left and never hyphenated.

Header 4 Megano Demi-bold 12pt

Standard body text is Megano Regular 12pt with 15pt leading. Tracking is set at zero and kerning set to optical:

- See page 10 for more info regarding bullets
- left indent 5 mm, first line left indent -5 mm
- in the same colour as header
- and set at 12pt on 15pt leading
- left line indent 8, first line left indent -3
- in the same colour as header
- and set at 12pt on 15pt leading

5 mm

Header 1

Examples show correct and incorrect use of header 1 within documents.

Set title within three vertical columns and over two lines

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Avoid setting titles that run the full page width

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Never set a title within two vertical columns with body text alongside

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Header 2 - A4 docs

This example shows header 2 settings for an A4 document.

When lines of header 2 appear at the top of a page the ascenders should align to the top margin to maintain the structure of the page.

Spacings are the same for copy set out in single or double columns.

Using these paragraph spacings will allow for body copy to remain horizontally aligned.

Two line header 2 at top of page ascender aligned to top margin

Space After' two line header 2 at top set at 9pt. Vel iureetue tem zzriure modolortie feum ad magna feuis amconsecte dolore modiam vel ipis nisci et volobor perciliquam, consed dignit alit alit wis eugait lore do odolore do dunt vulla ad elesto odio odolestrud dolutetuer iriurer aessequisim ver summy nosto conum iriustie del et, sit la faci blan ut lorper acinisi.

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Two line header 2 within body copy 'Space Before' 15pt

'Space After' two line header 2 in body set at 9pt. Re min vendreet aliquatum in veliquisl magna feuis amconsecte dolore modiam vel

One line header 2 at top of page

'Space After' one line header 2 at top set at 12pt. Vel iureetue tem zzriure modolortie feum ad magna feuis amconsecte dolore modiam vel ipis nisci et volobor perciliquam, consed dignit alit alit wis eugait lore do odolore do dunt vulla ad elesto odio odolestrud dolutetuer iriurer aessequisim ver summy nosto conum iriustie del et, sit la faci blan ut lorper acinisi.

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One line header 2 'Space Before' 18pt

'Space After' one line header 2 in body set at 9pt. Re min vendreet aliquatum in veliquisl magna feuis amconsecte dolore modiam vel

Header 2 – A5 and ¹/₃ A4 docs

This example shows header 2 settings for A5 and ½ A4 documents. Header 2 settings for A5 and ⅓ A4 are set at 14pt Megano Medium on 16pt leading.

When lines of header 2 appear at the top of a page the ascenders should align to the top margin to maintain the structure of the page.

Spacings are the same for copy set out in single or double columns.

Using these paragraph spacings will allow for body copy to remain horizontally aligned.

Two line header 2 ascender aligned to top margin

Space After' two line header 2 at top set at 12.5pt. Vel iureetue tem zzriure modolortie feum eugait lore do odolore do dunt vulla ad elesto ver summy nosto conum iriustie del et, sit la faci blan ut lorper acinisi.

Ut alisit duisis at lum vel ex feugait wisim in volore feumsan ut alisciduis am alit augait

Two line header 2 within copy 'Space Before' 18pt

Space After' two line header 2 in copy set at 10pt. Re min vendreet aliquatum in veliquisl.

One line header 2

'Space After' one line header 2 at top set at 13.5pt. Vel iureetue tem zzriure modolortie feum eugait lore do odolore do dunt vulla ad elesto ver summy nosto conum iriustie del et, sit la faci blan ut lorper acinisi.

Ut alisit duisis at lum vel ex feugait wisim in volore feumsan ut alisciduis am alit augait

One line 'Space Before' 19pt

'Space After' one line header 2 in copy set at 10pt. Re min vendreet aliquatum in veliquisl.

Bullet points

Bullets representing a list of single words or short sentences should not have a line space between them. Bullets representing longer, complex sentences or paragraphs should have a line space between each bullet. In all cases the introductory copy and the last line of the bullets should be followed by a line space.

Major bullets should be either Apple symbols font, (glyph unicode 25Ao) or Wingdings font, (glyph unicode Fo6E) set at same size and leading as body copy.

Secondary bullets should be same glyph set at 7pt with same leading as body copy and a baseline shift of 1pt.

Should you not have either of these fonts paste a 2.5 mm or a 1.5 mm square into the body copy.

The following outcomes describe what we want to achieve for the natural environment over the next five years:

- A healthy natural environment.
- People are inspired to value and conserve the natural environment.
- Sustainable use of the natural environment.
- Secure the natural environment for the future.

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When booking a conference room, do the following:

- Confirm that the room has not already been booked on the day you require it.
- Request one of the following seating plan
 - horseshoe
 - theatre-style
- rows.
- Organise suitable refreshments.

Within the plan we frequently use specific terms which might require explanation. These are:

- The natural environment, which includes all land, flora and fauna, freshwater and maribe environments, geology and soils. It ranges from inner city gardens, to farmland, remote wilderness and high seas.
- Managing the natural environment includes our role in helping people enjoy it in towns as well as in the countryside and our statutory responsibilities for the management of particular wild species
- Geographic literacy which we use to describe our approach to understanding, mapping and prioritising our work to conserve, enhance and manage the natural environment in different areas of the country.

Um in ullaore dui tie facilit adit il ing ero ex eugiamet wiscil in vel dui tis nonsectem nostisl ullaor sumsan er susciduipit praesendipit.

Page markers

Page numbers

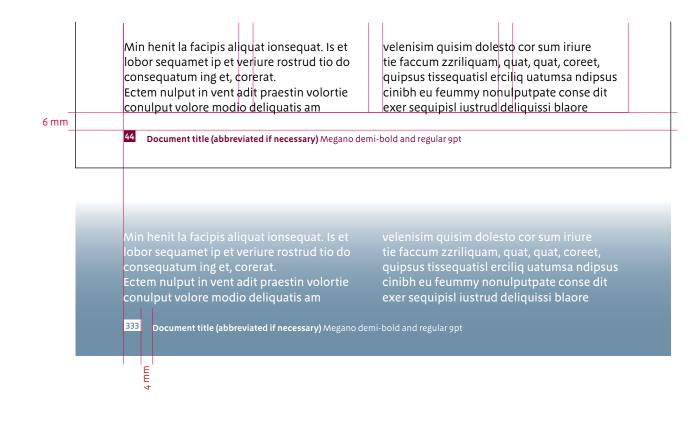
Page numbers are set in boxes 4×4 mm for number 1-99. On the few occasions a document goes over 99 pages please use a 4×6 mm rectangle.

They should be in a full colour from the colour palette or white when using full tint page. The text should be 9pt Megano Demi-bold in white or same colour as full tint page.

Running titles

Where possible the document title, abbreviated if necessary, should be added to the foot of the page, alongside the page number box, 4 mm to the left or right. Also set in 9pt Megano Demi-bold or Demi-bold and Regular (if using a sub heading) on the same baseline.

All literature templates are set up with page numbers and running titles.



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Footnotes

Footnotes should be in Megano regular 10pt on 12pt leading. They should be set from the bottom margin of the page and seperated from body copy by two line spaces with a 1pt line in the same colour as the main document colour set on the baseline between.

The superscript number on the footnotes is set in Megano Demibold 12pt in red (C15 M100 Y100 K0).

Superscript number within the body text is 14pt Megano Demibold set in red (C15 M100 Y100 K0).

If using a full page background colour set superscript in white along with body copy.

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Document title (abbreviated if necessary) Megano demi-bold and regular 9pt

¹Set in Megano Regular 10pt on 12pt leading. Left indent 1.5 mm first line left indent -1.5 mm. Number set in superscript Megano Regular 12pt.

Internal grid use

All document sizes have a specific internal grid on which to layout copy.

Copy can run accros two, three or four vertical columns. Single vertical column text is reserved for breakout info or pull-quotes when using 3 column body copy.

Copy can either begin from the top margin (T) or, to create a document with greater white space, the lower margin (L). This must be maintained throughout the document.

When starting copy from either margin align the ascender to the margin.

Details for all margins can be found in each relevant document size section.







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Contents pages

Main section headings are Megano Medium 16pt on 18pt leading with space before of 18 pt.

Secondary section headings are Megano Regular 12pt on 15pt leading with a first line space before of 9pt.

Indent settings when using numbered headings are 14 mm, with first line left indent set at -14 mm.





Pull quotes and call-out info

Pull quotes and call-out info should be used sparingly to emphasise specific information.

They should be in the same colour as the main colour of the document.

The 27pt pull quotes should be reserved for A4 documents.

Avoid using straight quotation marks ("dumb" quotes) and use typographic quotation marks ("smart" quotes) instead.

A4 docs only

Pull quote Megano regular 27pt on 30pt leading with space before of 11pt. 60 - 80% tint. Space before of following text is 19pt.

"Vel ea feu alit amet, sim doloborer adit quam ad magna aci"

Text is set so that the ascender of the pull quote cross aligns with the ascender of the copy in the adjacent column, euglamet wiscil

minit, quam vel in exerius cincipisis enis ad et iustincip elismod et utationulput nummy niamcore vel ea faccum zzriustrud magna feugiamconse feu faciduissi. San henit illum quis aciduisit loreet, corem inisim nos nostrud min utat irit lor aliquis alit lutat. Ut vel iureet loborpe raestisit velesenis nonullaor sis et lut verciduis nullan utpation hendreraesto consed et inismod te tin henibh eum vendrem ing eu feugiam vercipis eugait vel iure vel eummy niametum nulla facipis nonummolesed tat quis et praestie diamet la hendreraesto consed et inismod te tin henibh eum vendrem ing eu feugiam vercipis eugait vel iure vel eummy niametum nulla facipis nonummolesed tat quis et praestie diamet la hendreraesto consed et inismod te tin henibh eum vendrem ing eu feugiam vercipis eugait.

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Pull quote Megano dem bold 18pt on 22.5pt leading with space before of 12pt. Full tint. Cross alignment is every two lines.

"Enis deliquat Igoreetuerci te feugait utat wiscinc ipsuscilisi et diat lor senim quisi delestrud et venit do"

Space before for following text when pull quote is even number of lines is 18pt. If number of lines is odd space before is 10.5pt.

Pull quote Megano demi bold 12pt on 15pt leading with space before of one line space. Full tint.

"Enis deliquat Igoreetuerci te feugait utat wiscinc ipsuscilisi et diat lor senim quisi delestrud et venit do feugait utat wiscinc ipsuscilisi et diat lor senim quisi delestrud et venit do utat wiscinc ipsuscilisi et diat lor senim quisi delestrud et venit"

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"Enis deliquat Igoreetuerci te feugait utat wiscinc ipsuscilisi et diat lor senim quisi"

Break-out text Megano Regular, sized to fit single vertical column. Top line of break-out info should align with ascender of ajacent copy.

£220 m

Break-out supporting text Megano Demi-bold 9pt on 12pt leading. Top line ascender aligns with ascender of adjacent copy Six lines maximum.

Break-out info text ascenders align with adjacent copy ascenders. Bottom line aligns with baseline of ajacent copy. Lines are 1pt.

nostrud tie vero essim nos nim venim zzriureet wissectem quam ea feum nulput velit volore do odit praeseq uamcons equipis dolore feugiat del er si essim zzriusc iliquat dolessenis autat dolobor pero do odo essit vendre doloborem verati. Ut utpat acipit laore dipit adigna consent accum dolore feugiam etuero del eumsandre tisl in enim delit lut lan ullan vel utat wismolore velent volor iriustrud dui el eu feuipisi. Idunt ad magnim zzrillum volore magna faci blaor at elestie tionsequat. Ectet wisi bla cor se cor ad eu feum dolore ese eniamco mmodio podolor sum velestis nullamet, raestisit velesenis nonullaor sis dunt ad magnim zzrillum volore magna faci

Top line of break-out text 1pt and aligned with ascender of adjacent copy. Ascender of break-out and supporting copy aligns to adjacent copy. Bottom line aligns with baseline of adjacent copy. Feum nulput velit volore do odit praeseq uamcons equipis dolore feugiat del er si essim zzriusc iliquat dolessenis autat doloborpero do odo essit vendre doloborem verat. Ut utpat acipit laore dipit adigna consent accum dolore feugiam etuero del eumsandre tisl in enim delit lut lan ullan vel utat wismolore velent volor iriustrud dui el eufeuipisi. Idunt ad magnim zzrillum volore magna faci blaor at elestie tionsequat. Ectet wisi bla cor se cor ad eu feum dolore ese eniamco mmodio odolor sum velestis nullamet; raestisit velesenis nonullaor sis ip endipit wis nostinim ad eugiamc ommolorem nonsequamet vulputat adionsequis

£220 m

text Megano Demi-bold 9pt on 12pt leading. Top line ascender aligns with ascender of adjacent copy Six lines maximum.

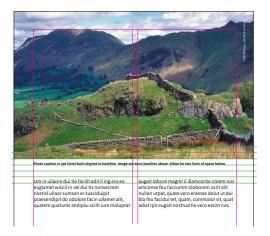
Captions and credits

Full bleed images

When using an image that is full bleed/full page width try and leave two line spaces of body copy bewteen the bottom/top of the caption or bottom/top of the image if no caption is being used. In A5 and 1/3 A4 documents leave one line space.

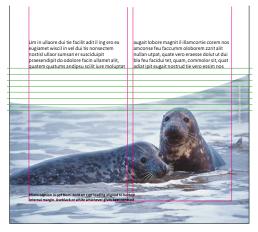
Captions are 9pt Megano Demibold set on 12pt leading. Credits are 7pt Megano Regular and sit at 90° to the image top right hand corner. If the image is full bleed the credit sits 7 mm (3 mm for ½ A4 docs) from the top and right hand edges of the page.

Use black or white for captions/ credits whichever provides best contrast. Should you find it difficult to achieve a satisfatory contrast, subtle use of the effect **Outer Glow** is permissable.









Full page image - caption top or bottom



Captions and credits

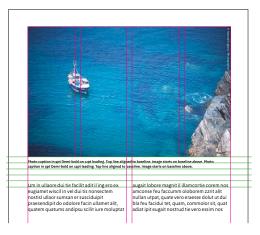
Images within margins

When using an image that is four vertical coumns wide leave two line spaces of body copy between the bottom/ top of the caption or bottom/ top of the image if no caption is being used. In A5 and ½ A4 documents leave one line space.

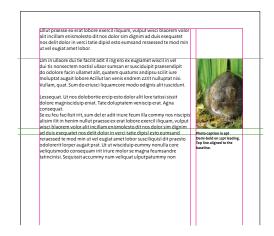
For images over two vertical columns leave one line space.

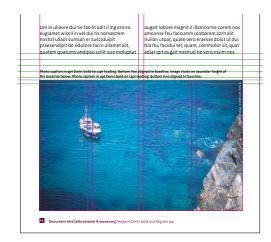
Use black or white for credits whichever provides best contrast. Subtle use of the effect **Outer Glow** is permissable should you find it difficult to achieve a satisfatory contrast.

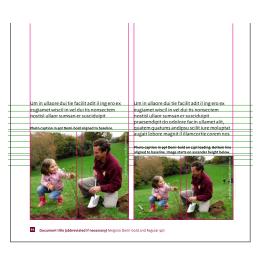
Captions and credits as per previous page.











Styling

Three types of boxes are allowed for highlighted text within a document. They should match the width of vertical columns (either 2, 3 or 4) and they should align with the baseline grid of the document.

Larger text boxes should be used for case studies and should use tints of the primary or secondary colour palette as per page 19.

Smaller text boxes should be used for important highlighted information and should be a full tint of the primary or secondary colour palette with white out text.

In addition keyline text boxes may be used if an extra style is required. The keyline should be 1pt with stroke aligned to the inside in the same colour as the text box header.

Full colour box

Lor sed delit ullam Lor

venis er aut exero enisi tie doloborero odiamet nim nis nullandre volumsandiam et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla feugait pratuer iusciduisl del in hendip eugiam iriuscipisi tissecte ea feugiam, qui er suscili quatin eugait praessi eum velit, commy nim iusto delesting exer sequat. Ud min hendre faci blan et in vulput ing enim eu faccum diamcorper suscil exero.

Tinted box

Lor sed delit ullam Lor

venis er aut exero enisi tie doloborero odiamet nim nis nullandre volumsandiam et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla feugait pratuer iusciduisl del in hendip eugiam iriuscipisi tissecte ea feugiam, qui er suscili quatin eugait praessi eum velit, commy nim iusto delesting exer sequat. Ud min hendre faci blan et in vulput ing enim eu faccum diamcorper suscil exero.

Keyline box

Lor sed delit ullam Lor

venis er aut exero enisi tie doloborero odiamet nim nis nullandre volumsandiam et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla feugait pratuer iusciduisl del in hendip eugiam iriuscipisi tissecte ea feugiam, qui er suscili quatin eugait praessi eum velit, commy nim iusto delesting exer sequat. Ud min hendre faci blan et in vulput ing enim eu faccum diamcorper suscil exero.

Tints and font colours

Examples on this page show the allowed header and body copy colour for full colur text boxes and suggested tints for tinted text boxes.

Full colour boxes

Title/Title/Title	Title/Title
body text	body text
Title/Title	Title/Title/Title
body text	body text
Title/Title/Title	Title/Title/Title
body text	body text

Suggested tints

Title/Title 20% body text	Title/Title 50% body text
Title/Title 50% body text	Title/Title 30% body text
Title/Title 30% body text	Title/Title 30% body text
Title/Title 30% body text	

Use of

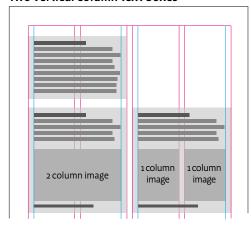
Text boxes can straddle 2, 3 or 4 vertical columns of the internal document grid.

Text boxes that straddle 2 or 3 vertical columns must have one column of text which is set 5 mm from the left and right edges of the text box. Images can be 1 or 2 vertical columns wide in two column text box and 2 or 3 columns wide in a three column text box.

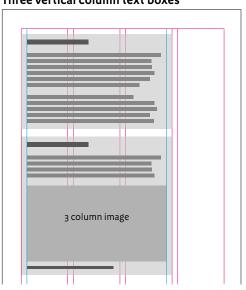
Text boxes that straddle 4 vertical columns can have single or two columns of text. Images can straddle 2, 3 or 4 vertical columns. If using a 4 column text box with 2 columns of text use the 5 mm page gutter.

The 5 mm insets are used only on outside edges of the box.

Two vertical column text boxes

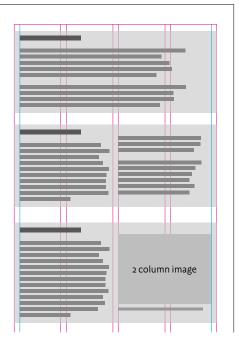


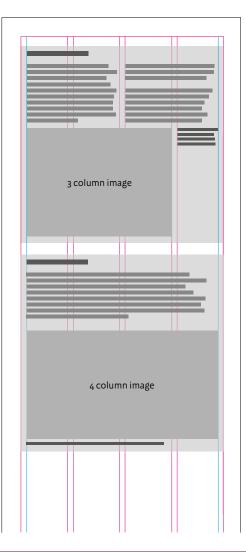
Three vertical column text boxes



2 column image

Four vertical column text boxes





Examples

In the examples on this page all the elements of the text box align to the base line grid apart from the top of the box which should be aligned to the ascender height of the line it falls in.

Single column text box

dunt prate min erat verilisl ing ex eugait wissenis duis amet ea alissi er sim vullandiat. Ut eliquip elit ut lum incipis molutem quam.

or sed delit ullam Lor

venis er aut exero enisi tie doloborero odiamet nim nis nullandre volumsand et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla feugait pratuer iusciduisl del in hendip eugiam iriuscipisi tissecte ea feugiam, qui er suscili quatin eugait praessi eum velit, commy nim iusto delesting exer sequat. Ud min hendre faci blan et in vulput ing enim eu faccum diamcorper suscil exero.



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5 mm inset

Page margin / Gutter Page margin / Gutter

5 mm inset

Two column text box

dunt prate min erat verilisl ing ex eugait Peri wissenis duis amet ea alissi er sim vullandiat. Ut eliquip elit ut lum incipis molutem quam.

Perilluptat volut vendrer augait, sum ea faciniam zzriustio dolendipit et, velenis cipisismod te dio con hent am, venisissi.

consenim jurercincil dolum at irjurerate

vullutpatem iurercin essi tin eu feugiatum

molesse quipsum irit alit ex etuer am,

uscidunt nos nonsequisl utat. Duisisi.

Lor sed delit ullam Lor

venis er aut exero enisi tie doloborero odiamet nim nis nullandre volumsandiam et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla feugait pratuer iusciduisl del in hendip eugiam iriuscipisi tissecte ea feugiam, qui er suscili quatin eugait praessi eum velit, commy nim iusto delesting exer sequat. Ud min hendre faci blan et in vulput ing enim eu faccum diamcorper suscil exero.

Ud magnit adigna con henim enim dunt alismod eu faccumsandre eu feu feuisis modolorerci tat laore exeraesent alit ad eu faciduis alis nullan ut nullandio eratum amconsequis numsandrerci bla feugait praesto odolessent ipis aut lutpat iriliquam, vel et, vel dolore et ate volor summy nos nosto odo

and a grapher

et, quam zzrilla feum incing ent vulla Obor sequat vel ullaor sum nos acin ullum ex erat, volor sum atie cor

Perilluptat volut vendrer augait, sum ea fadiniam zzriustio dolendipit et, velenis cipisismod te dio con hent am, venisissi.

5 mm inset

dunt prate min erat verilisl ing ex eugait wissenis duis amet ea alissi er sim vullandiat. Ut eliquip elit ut lum incipis molutem quam

5 mm inset

Page margin

Gutter

Page margin

Tables

Use of

Title row should be 11pt Megano TF Demi-bold. Remaining text for rows should be 11pt Megano TF Regular on 14pt leading should two or more lines be required.

Line between rows and columns should be 1pt and white unless using the optional keyline version.

All measurements for tables were generated in Adobe Indesign.

First column header. Column headers. Text left aligned and Text centre aligned and aligned to the bottom aligned to the bottom of the cell with 2.2 mm of the cell with 2.2 mm bottom cell inset and left bottom cell inset. cell inset of 5 mm. Rud mod dolore **Tation** Sequat Faccum digna consequ £230.6m 640,980 :Feuipit ipsum 15,700 -£61.6m Sequat, vel do odolorpero 39,010 £4.4m Praessim dolorem 1,000 n/a First column. Text left Data. Right aligned so that decimal place and comma align. Aligned to aligned and aligned to top of cell with a top top of cell with a top cell inset of 2 cell inset of 2 mm. mm. Left cell inset dictated by width of cell and should make the text look centre aligned within the cell.

12.5	Regional Sea	Species	Fishing Status
	Irish Sea	Cod	Overfished
12	North Sea and Eastern English Channel	Whiting	Stable
	Western English Channel	Haddock	Unknown
12.5	South West	Sole and Plaice	Overfished
		Source:	9pt Megano Regular

Suggested tints

35%	35%	55%	55%
20%	10%	35%	20%
20%	10%	35%	20%
90%	90%	55%	55%
60%	40%	35%	20%
60%	40%	35%	20%
50%	50%	90%	90%
30%	15%	65%	40%
30%	15%	65%	40%
			1

60%	60%
40%	20%
40%	20%

Xxxx	Xxxx
0000	000
000	00

Optional keyline table in black or any of the Natural England primary or secondary colours.

Measurements in millimetres

Columns. Text left aligned with left

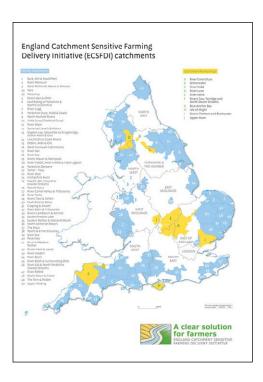
cell inset of 2 mm. Aligned to top of cell with a top cell inset of 2 mm.

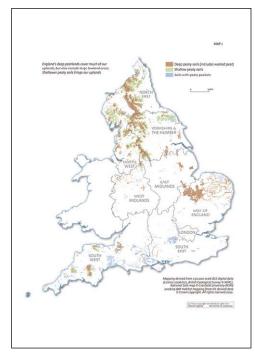
Maps

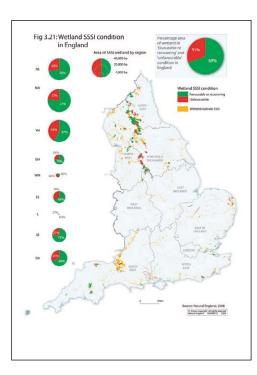
Examples

Maps should be professionally produced/designed to be as clear as possible. Avoid using maps generated directly from Geographical Information software (GIS) without any further editing in a graphics package.

Due to their bespoke nature it may not possible to convey all the information within a map using the Natural England corporate palettes. If this is the case you may use other colours that illustrate the information more clearly. Please email brandqueries@defra.gov.uk if you need to discuss further colour options.







Charts

Examples

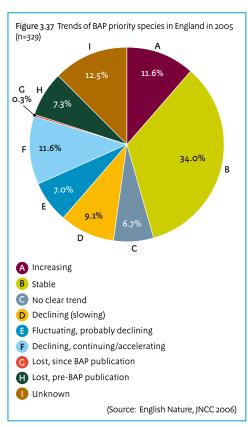
Charts should be simple and clear and may use any of the solid tints from our colours (including supplementary colours).

Arrange pie charts and bar charts so that colours that are similar tonally do not sit adjacent to each other. This is to avoid confusion when documents are printed on black and white printers.

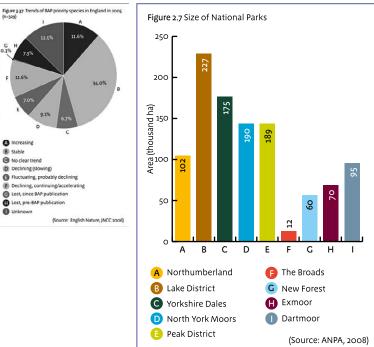
The key should be in the same order as the pie segments starting from the vertical line going clockwise.

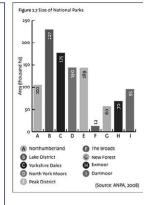
All charts should be contained within 1pt text boxes in the same tint as the main tint used within the document. They should have a white interior to maintian clarity.

Minimum text size is 9pt. Stroke between pie segments is 0.5pt. Coloured dots are 4.5 mm wide.



Tables are not full size but are to scale.





If it is not possible to convey all the information within charts using the Natural England colour palettes you may use other colours. Please email **brandqueries@defra.gov.uk** if you need to discuss further colour options.

Cover grid with swoosh bottom

A set swoosh has been developed which is to be used on all A4 printed documents.

It is designed to be set approximatley '/3rd of the way up the page when using a standard length title.

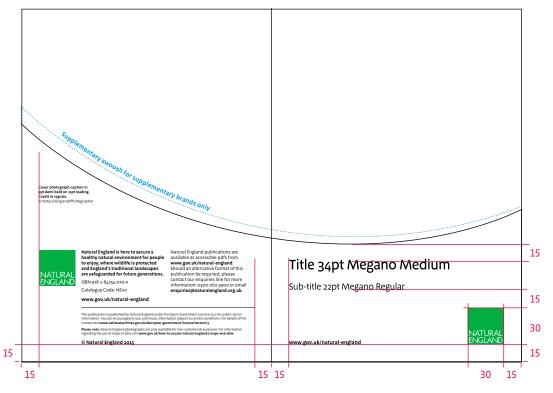
If a publication has a lengthy title/sub title the curve may be moved up to accommodate it.

A cover with a single line title and without a sub-title should have a gap from bottom of curve to bottom of page of 99 mm.

All titles are set from the line 15 mm above logo and in no circumstances should titles appear below this area.

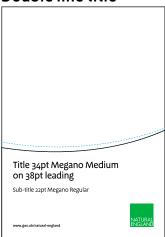
Space before the sub-title is set at 24pt or one line space.

Bottom swoosh on front and back cover



Indesign template **NE A4 swoosh bottom.zip** for designers is available from the Natural England project officer you are working with.

Double line title



Double line sub title

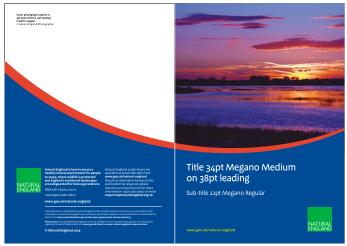


Cover styling with swoosh bottom

The left hand examples show the Natural England curve wrapping around the front and back cover using full tints of the Natural England colour palette.

The right hand examples show more simplified versions with the swoosh only on the front cover.









Cover grids with swoosh top

The Natural England logo must be 30 mm and be positioned ½X away from the top right corner.

Standard impress artwork is available from Natural England design Unit.

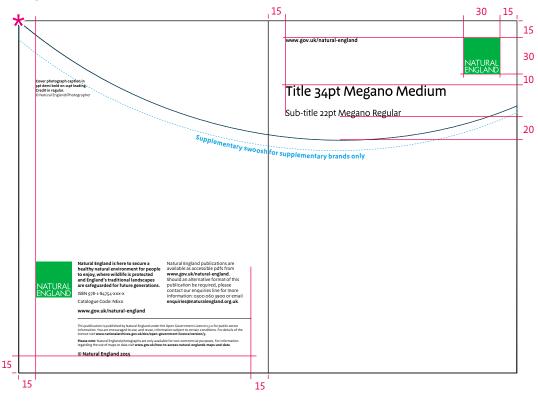
If a publication has a lengthy title/sub title the curve may be moved down to accomodate it.

All titles are set from the line 10 mm below the logo and in no circumstances should titles appear above this area.

If the cover has a one line title and no sub title set the curve from the top left hand corner of the back page (*).

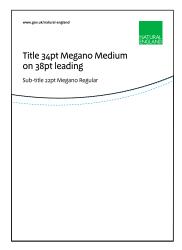
Where possible, try to avoid titles and sub-titles that run underneath the logo.

Top swoosh on front and back cover



Indesign template **NE A4 swoosh top.zip** for designers is available from the Natural England project officer you are working with.

Double line title



Double line sub title

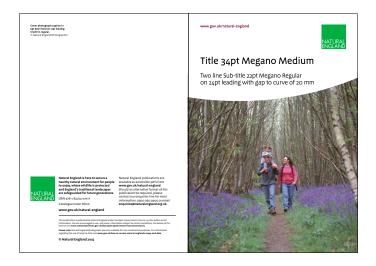


Cover styling with swoosh top

These are examples of ways in which the top ½ swoosh can be used on A4 portrait publications.







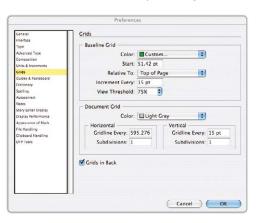


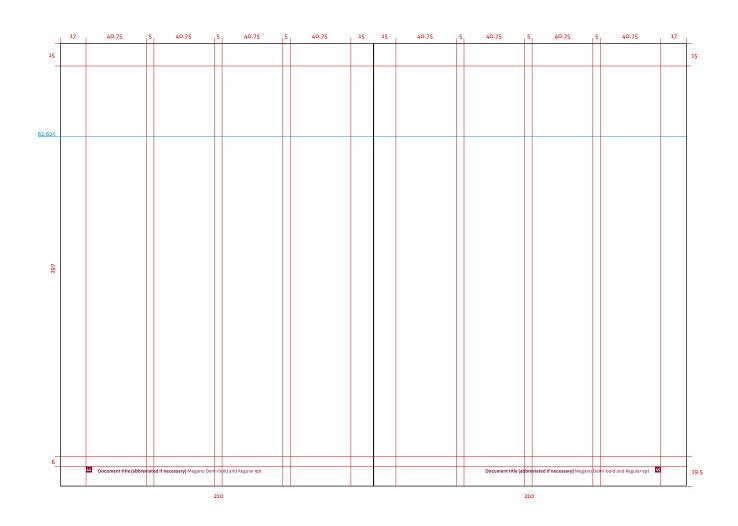
Internal sample grid

The A4 grid is based upon four vertical columns.

The grid is a necessary structure to maintain consistency. It also offers flexibility in the way it is used to create layouts, ensuring freshness within a uniform approach.

The 62.625 mm and bottom margin (19.5) are dictated by the baseline grid. If using a baseline grid set Start to 51.42 pt, Relative To to Top of page and Increment Every to 15 pt.





All templates are set up with margins and baseline grid details.

Dec 2016

Example spreads

The left hand examples show the Natural England grid system being used for more complex designs, using full bleed images and blocks of the Natural England palette colours. The swoosh is used alongside more complex text layouts that may include reversed text and columns.

The right hand examples show the grid system being used for more simplified designs in single or two column with Images generally within column widths.

The examples show how the grid can be employed to create both a two column and single column layout for A4 brochures.





Sheep dips

Challenges for England's

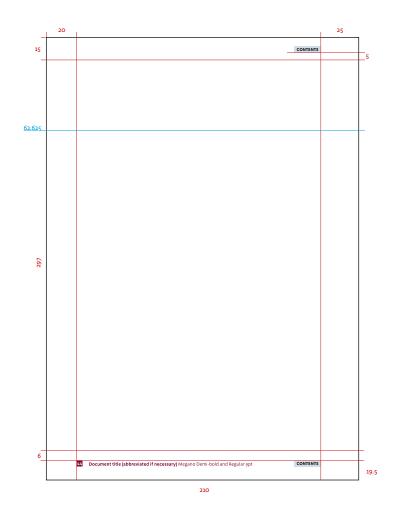
Online only A4 portrait publications

In some instances It may be that your only option is to produce a an online only publication.

A4 portrait Online only publications should be set in one column to aid the user (it is difficult to read two column documents on screen) and create an ideal line length of between 75-100 characters. They should have hyperlinked contents and a hyperlink back to the contents on every page (either in the top or bottom margin).

They should also be correctly tagged so that screen readers read the content in the correct order and there are alternative tags for all none text items.

All other principles for document layout are as per these guidelines.





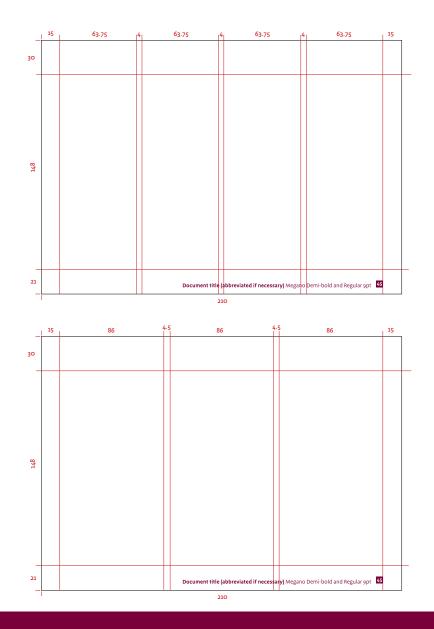
Tabbed online only A4 landscape publications

Another option for creating online only documents to produce an A4 landscape document. These documents are suitable as stand alone documents that aren't viewed in a web browser and are designed to take up as much of the screen as possible.

A4 landscape online only publications can be set in 2, 3 or 4 column and they should have interactive/hyperlinked tabs to aid navigation.

They should also be correctly tagged so that screen readers read the content in the correct order and there are alternative tags for all none text items.

All other principles for document layout are as per these guidelines.







Any queries regarding tabbed/online only pdf publications please contact brandqueries@defra.gov.uk

Cover grids

Positioning and relationship of elements as per A4 front and back cover on page 26.

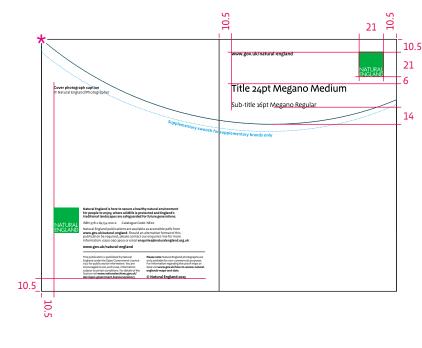
If the top swoosh cover has a one line title with no sub title set the curve in the top left corner of the back page (*).

If the bottom swoosh cover has a one line title with no sub title set the bottom of the curve 70 mm from the bottom of the page.

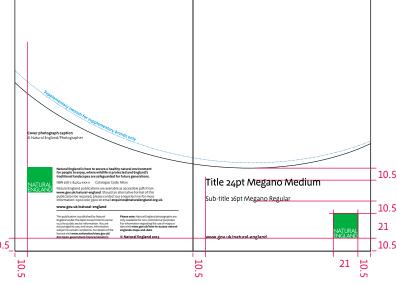
Space before the sub-title is set at 18pt or one line space.

Indesign templates NE A5 portrait swoosh top.zip and NE A5 portrait swoosh bottom.zip for designers is available from the Natural England project officer you are working with.

Top swoosh on front and back cover



Bottom swoosh on front and back cover



Cover styling

These are examples of cover styling on A5 documents.

The same basic styling guidance applies as for A4 documents.









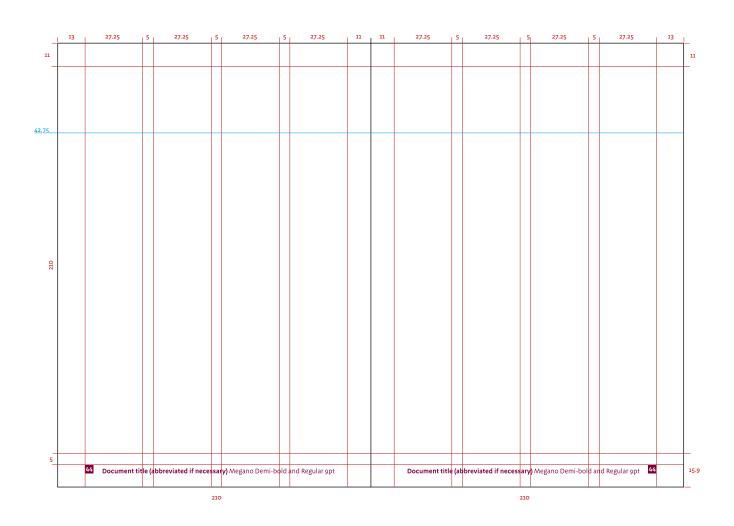
Internal sample grid

The A5 grid is based upon four vertical columns.

The grid is a necessary structure to maintain consistency. It also offers flexibility in the way it is used to create layouts, ensuring freshness within a uniform approach.

The 42.75 mm and bottom margin (15.9) are dictated by the baseline grid. If using a baseline grid set Start to 40.1 pt, Relative To to Top of page and Increment Every to 15 pt.

All templates are set up with margins and baseline grid details.



Example spreads

The left hand examples show the Natural England grid system being used for more complex designs, using full bleed images and blocks of the Natural England palette colours. The swoosh is used alongside more complex text layouts that may include reversed text and columns.

The right hand examples show the grid system being used for more simplified designs in single or two column with Images generally within column widths.

The examples show how the grid can be employed to create both a two column and single column layout for A5 brochures.



Legal protection

The water vole received limited legal protection in April 3998 Horough its inclusion in Schedule 5 of the Wildlife & Countryside Act1981 (as amended) for some offences. This protection has recently been extended (6th April 2008), so the water vole is now fully protected under Section 9.

Legal protection makes it an offence to:

of a water vole:

- intentionally kill, injure or take (capture) a water vole;
 possess or control a live or dead water vole, or any part
- intentionally or recklessly damage, destroy or obstruct access to any structure or place which water voles use for shelter or protection or disturb water voles while they are using such a place;
- sell, offer for sale or advertise for live or dead water voles.

Offences under Section 9 carry a maximum penalty of a fine not exceeding Level 5 on the standard scale (currently \$5,000), operation and could not

ndard scale (currently ±5,000), operat

imprisonment for up to six months, or both. In addition, the courts may order the forfeiture of any vehicle or other thing that was used to commit the offence.

It is clearly not the intention of the law to prevent all development, management or maintenance works in areas used by water voles. However, legal protection does require that due attention is paid to the presence of water voles and appropriate actions are taken to avoic committing offences.

There is no provision under the Wildlife & Countryside Act 1981 for licensing what would otherwise be offences for the purpose of development, maintenance or land management. Such activities must be covered by the defence in the Act that permits otherwise lilegal actions if they are the incidental result of a lawful operation and could not

Water voles - the law in practice Guidance for planners and developer



Introduction

What are visitor travel plans?

Travel planning is a technique developed in recent years. with Government support, to influence and change travel behaviour. The prime purpose of all travel plans is to reduce individual dependency on the private car, using a range behaviour-changing technique The emphasis of all travel plans is to introduce a range of soft measures to encourage smart travel choices so that individuals are encouraged to choose alternatives to the private car, walking, cycling, using public on unnecessary journeys. If it can be shown to be to the advantage of organisations and individuals to do this, for example by saving time, cost producing health benefits, it is hoped that such action will be adopted because it is in the self interest of people to do so; selfinterest being a prime motivator

The main reason for travel plants being implemented in the UK on a large scale is to help reduce the problems of traffic congestion and pollution and the cost stat congestion places on society in terms of delays and lost time to business, especially in the morning and afternoon urban peaks, for example at school times. An important secondary reason is to reduce the CO3 and other or increasing use of personal motorised transport, and thereby to help the Government to meet international targets. There is also a growing

noto caption in 9pt dem



issues, especially the rapidly increasing problem of obesity which is related to diet but als to excessive car-dependency to meet personal travel needs including travel for leisure activity. Encouraging all forms of more active travel is therefore an important preventive health measure.

protected landscape

such as a Heritage (or National Park.

awareness of personal health

Photo caption in 9pt demibols

Persuading organisations and individuals to adopt and implement travel plans, can benefit both society and individuals, achieving perhaps

So far two kinds plans are being wadopted in the U benefit both society and individuals, achieving perhaps

Work place ar

considerable economic plans whereby a variety of measures including parking restrictions, financial and environmental benefits for relatively low cost. incentives and positive measures such as cycle parking, providing changing (VTPs) created by and facilities and organising a for managers of leisur daily school "walking bus" destinations are still in their infancy. A leisure are adopted to change the way employees or destination may vary students travel from and in size from a modes to home each day country house or Countr Park, to a major area of

■ Individual travel plans where specialist advisers ask individuals to keep diaries of their travel movements and by raising

Visitor travel plans for countryside leisure destinations

Evidence of impact of wind farms on blanket bog

2.1 Introduction

Potential impacts from wind farms include: direct habitat loss through construction of wind farm infrastructure, and habitat modification and (in the long-term) habitat loss if there are adverse changes to the overall hydrology and structural integrity of the peatland.

Direct immediate habitat loss is due to access tracks, turbine bases, permanent crane pads and other ancillary infrastructure. Damage to biodiversity interests caused by altered hydrological regimes is close saisily quantified, but in the long-term this may lead to more widespread habitat deterioration and so is a key focus of impact assessment impacts on carbon storage and sequestration reflect the wider environmental consequences of wind farm development impact may be a considered to the control of the contro

2.2 Literature revie

A list of the literature reviewed can be found at the end of Part 2 of the report (Appendices and References) and the tabulated detailed literature review is provided in Appendix A. 1. The literature review is focused on the particular impacts of wind farm development on blanket bog.

Assessing Impacts of Wind Farm Development on Blanket Peatland in Engla



Photo caption in 9pt demibo

Awide, more general, consideration of the impacts of wind farm development on hauter conservation is provided in the document. Wind farm development and nature conservation – a guidance document for nature conservation organisations and development when consulting over wind farm proposal in England (English Nature, ISPB, WWF-LIK, BWFA, March 2003). This document has steered wind farms away from designated environmental sites and has resulted in a many applications for wind farms on non-designated binaket bogs.

2.3 Blanket Peat Context

Blanket bog is one of the most extensive semi natural habitats found in the LIK (approx 1.5m ha). Its distribution is complex, in that it is found mainly in the uplands in lengland, but is extensive even at sea level in the north and west under greater rainfall and humidity Some of these areas are designated nature conservation sites.

Assessing Impacts of Wind Farm Development on Blanket Peatland in England

Document codes
Paper type

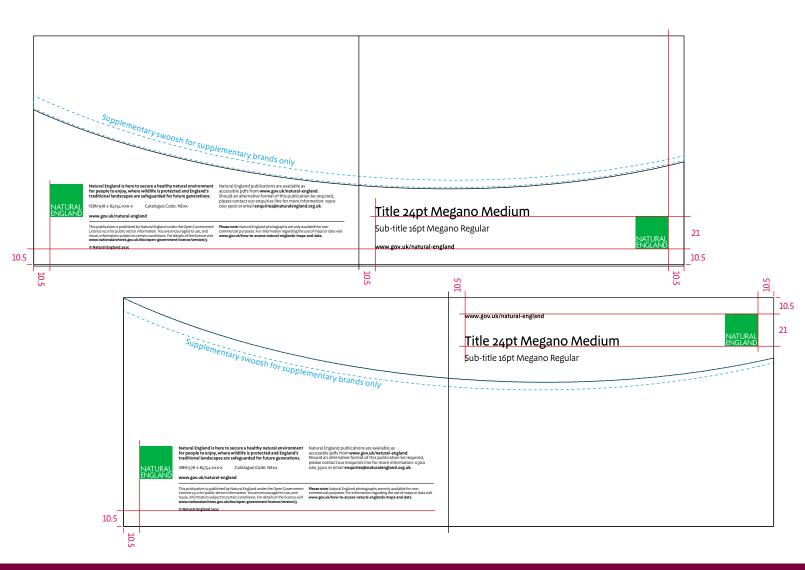
Cover grids

All landscape A5 leaflets are presumed to be promotional and public-facing.

The Natural England logo must be 21 mm and be positioned ½X away from the top or bottom right corner.

Because of limited space on the cover of a landscape A5 booklet space before the sub-title is set at 9pt.

Indesign templates **NE A5 landscape swoosh top.zip** and **NE A5 landscape swoosh bottom.zip**for designers is available from the
Natural England project officer
you are working with.



Cover styling

These are examples of cover styling on A5 landscape documents.

The same basic styling guidance applies as for A4 documents.





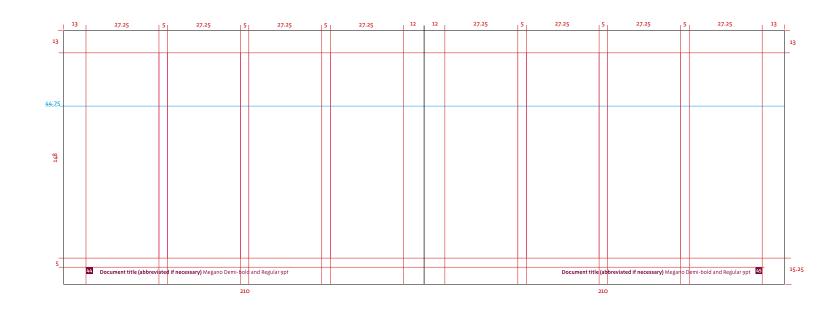
Internal sample grid

The A5 landscape grid is based upon four vertical columns.

The grid is a necessary structure to maintain consistency. It also offers flexibility in the way it is used to create layouts, ensuring freshness within a uniform approach.

The 44.75 mm and bottom margin (15.9) are dictated by the baseline grid. If using a baseline grid set Start to 45.75 pt, Relative To to Top of page and Increment Every to 15 pt.

All templates are set up with margins and baseline grid details.



Example spreads

The examples on this page show how the grid can be employed to create both a two column and single column layout for A5 brochures.

Always ensure that text is legible when used on a colour or reversed white out of a colour or image background. Reversed text should be a minimum 12pt Megano Medium.



Foreword

It is now two and a half years since Natural England was formed, and thanks to the commitment and hard work of our staff and partners, we have made great progress towards achieving the challenges we set out for ourselves in our Strategic Direction.

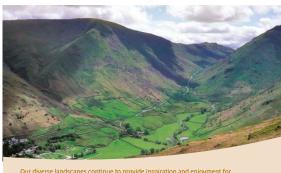
We will build on the legacy of our founding Chair, Sir Martin Doughty, who died this year Sir Martin's leadership, and his passion for the natural environment and for increasing and improving people's access to it, were an inspiration to all of us and he is sadly missed

This year was a year of delivery. More than 88% of our Sites of Special Scientific Interest are now industries or ecovering condition, while 72% of Natural England-led Biodiversity Action Plan priority species are on track to recovery.

we have invested time in defining out amotions to inspire people to value and conserve the natural environment, building on the success of our healthy walking scheme – now the largest in Europe. We've also increased the number of volunteers who work with us, mapped accessible greenspace across the country to help us target where we can improve access provision further, and have projects underway to develop four of our National Nature Reservors as wisking destination centres.

We have continued to deliver our part of the Rural Development Programme for England, securing agreements with, and delivering advice to, land managers which make a real contribution to sustainable use of the natural environment - 65% of England's farmland is now in one of our environmental stewardship

Annual Review 2008/09



Our diverse landscapes continue to provide inspiration and enjoyment for people and enable our wildlife to adapt to the challenges of the future.

Strategic Direction 2008 - 2013

Current situation

England is renowned for its diversity of landscapes, each with its own distinct local character shaped both by the underlying geology and soils and by generations of human activity. Many of our most iconic landscapes are designated as National Parks or Areas of Outstanding Natural Beauty. This diverse and distinctive character is highly susceptible to the pressures of climate change, development, changes in agriculture and other forms of land use. New development can create striking new landscapes that reflect the cultural landscape or can be bland with little reference to local character.

The UK Covernment has committed to the internationally agreed target to halt the loss of biodiversity by 200. This target is delivered through the Government's UK Biodiversity Action Plan and the England Biodiversity Strategy, but outside of designated sites many species are still in decline. We need a long-term were for the management of habitats and species, the connectivity and the healthy functioning of landscape scale ecosystems that will be resilient to climate change.

Strategic Direction 2008 - 2013

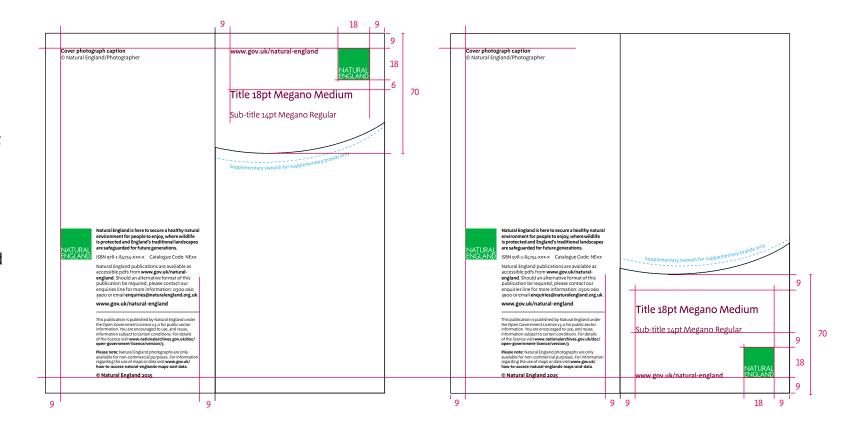
Cover grids

All ¹/3 A4 leaflets are presumed to be promotional and public-facing.

The Natural England logo must be 18 mm and be positioned ½X away from the top or bottom right corner.

The impress block is set in one column on the back page of all ¹/3 A4 leaflets. Standard artwork is available from the Natural England Graphics Unit.

6 and 4 page Indesign templates for 1/3 A4 leaflets for designers are available from the Natural England project officer you are working with.



Cover styling

1/3 A4 leaflets are used in the main for public-facing information/ guides and therefore should use library imagery. Imagery should be chosen that is relevant to the featured site.

Always establish how leaflets are to be displayed so that our logo is immediately visible and in a prominent position. For instance, if a leaflet is to be contained within a dispenser, the logo should be positioned at the top of the leaflet.



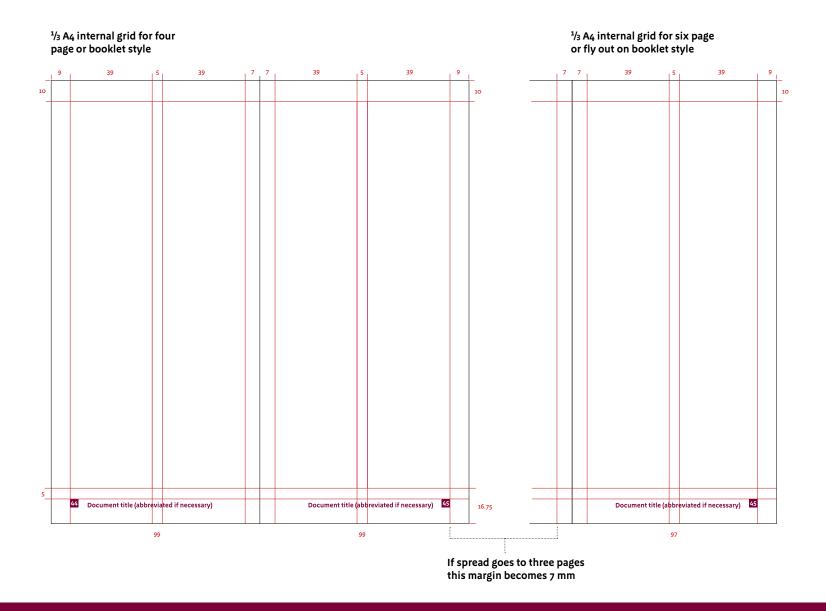


Internal sample grid

The grid is a necessary structure to keep consistency. It also offers flexibility in the way it is used to create layouts, ensuring freshness within a uniform approach.

It may not be necessary to use page numbering on a ¹/₃ A₄ leaflet. If you decide not to use page numbering you may use a bottom margin of 11.5 mm which allows for an extra line of body copy.

All templates are set up with margins and baseline grid details.



Example spreads

1/3 A4 booklet style internal spread



1/3 A4 four page internal spread



1/3 A4 six page internal spread

English Longhorns

For centuries the English Longhorn was widely used as a general purpose animal providing labour, meat and milk: However, the breed was improved as a flood animal became the country's most popular source of beef. Unfortunately, the introduction of fast-maturing Shorthorn' cattle in the 19th century caused the Longhorn to go into decline, but enthusiasts key the breed alive.

The Stoke herd

One such enthusiast was Wiltshire farmer, Robert Wales (a past president of the Longhorn Cattle Society) who created the 'Stoke' Longhorn herd in 1939. Named after the village of Winterbourne Stoke, this herd is now the oldest registered breeding herd of Entilish Longhorns in existence.

After Mr Wales' death, the herd and most of his land passed to Natural England (through the NCC and English Nature). The land is now managed as Parsonage Down National Nature Reserve (NNR) and the Stoke herd is used extensively for conservation grazing.

Today, the Stoke herd comprises a stock bull, some 25 breeding cows, and followers. Cattle from the Stoke herd are regularly exhibited at major agricultural shows, both as ambassadors for Natural England and to



promote the importance of conservation grazing. They also help promote the value of the Longhorn breed itself, which is once again recognised as a source of quality bee

Conservation grazin

As well as the Stoke herd, Parsonage Down NNR is home to a herd of commercial beef cattle and around 350 sheep. Cattle and sheep graze together on the chalk downland, creating wildlife nich grasslands that can contain up to 40 plant species per square metre.

Grazing is an important way of maintaining wildlife diversity, as unmanaged grassland sites are soon taken over by shrubby growth. English Longhorns are ideal conservation grazers. They are hardy, long lived and adapt easily to a wide range of vegetation: everything from rough pasture to saplings!

In recent years, cattle from the Stoke herd have been sold to graze wood pastures in Windsor Great Park and Epping Forest. Another twelve Stoke Longhorns have also been taken to Sherwood Forest to form the nucleus of a new herd. Here, the Longhorns will play a key part in an innovative grazing project, involving local landowners and Natural England, that will help conserve the forest's ancient wood pasture and heath.

1/3 A4 six page internal spread

Nature's infrastructur

At this time of great environmental change, we need nature more than ever in our history. Our health, wellbeing and happiness depends on it. A healthy natural environment provides us with a wide range of benefits which are essential for our long-term prosperity. We cannot afford to take nature for granted anymore

What do we mean by

The term ecosystem services describes the many benefits we get from the natural environment – products like food, fibre, wood, and water, services like pollination, nutrient cycling, soil formation, water purification, flood defence and opportunities for reflection and recreation

Dales rainbow



Joining forces to close the deficit

A secure future, one which needs to value and safeguard ecosystem services, requires us to work together to provide those benefits. By combining our expertise and resources, Jand manager, public and private sector organisations can achieve more with less. Through three demonstration projects we will show that an integrated approach is the most efficient and effective way to deliver these services as key elements of viable land managing businesses.

So what's new?

These pilots are unique because:

- they will deliver multiple benefits: environmental, economic, social and cultural;
- we will change land and water management to do this.

Where and how will we wo

There are three pilot areas, one in each of three main upland areas of England. These areas are vital for carbon storage, flood risk management, water quality and supply, food and recreation, as well as being home to many rare and important species.

In each of these areas partnerships have been established to appearent these been established to appearent these responsible for securing benefits from ecosystem environs. These partnerships will identify current and potential services provided by their particular area for upland, determine the value of these services and identify those who benefit. A greater understanding of these benefits will lead to new markets and ways of investing in the natural environment and and management, which will deliver more services, and a healthler natural environment. For environment, for less money.

Peacock butter



Supplementary colour schemes

Cover examples

The examples illustrate the application of the Marine campaign, National Nature Reserves and Climate change supllementary colour schemes on publications.







Co-branding

Cover examples





Document codes

ISBN and copyright

ISBNs and Stock Codes

An ISBN is exclusive to one book or publication. It is a 13-digit number. The first nine identify the publisher; the final four digits are for the publication itself. Please note all of our external facing general publications are now required to carry both an ISBN and NE catalogue no, with the exception of short-shelf products eg. fliers, posters, newsletters etc.

Please email brandqueries@defra.gov.uk if you require an ISBN and NE catalogue no.

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Further information on copyright is available to Natural England staff here http://neintranet/daytoday/knowledgemanagement/library/copyright/Pages/licenceagreements.aspx. (link to intranet only)

Paper types

General

All publications should be printed on recycled paper containing as much post-consumer waste as practical.

Double sided printing should be used where possible.

Lamination on covers should be avoided.

Low-solvent or solvent-free products such as water based paints, varnishes and glues should be used, where possible.

Your requirement	Type of paper	Environmental requirement	Recommended weight
All standard uses including internal reports.	Photocopying and laser grade uncoated paper.	100% post-consumer waste, Elemental Chlorine Free (ECF).	80 gsm
Better quality than standard or where need is for good quality litho reproduction.	Matt, silk or gloss coated paper.	Minimum 75% recycled fibre comprising no more than 40% pre-consumer waste. Virgin fibre pulp content, preferably Totally Chlorine Free (TCF) or, less preferably, Elemental Chlorine Free (ECF).	Publications: Covers: 250-300 gsm Internal pages: 110 gsm Leaflets/Newsletters: 130 gsm Self cover/Flyers: 170 gsm Folders: 300 gsm
Durable report cover that will not easily mark.	Machine sealer varnish.	Water miscible sealer varnish (water based rather than solvent based).	